

Table: List of international organizations studied

Issue area	IGOs
Development	United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)
Development bank	African Development Bank (AFDB), Asian Development Bank (ADB), European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), World Bank
Disaster risk reduction	United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNDRR)
Energy	International Energy Agency (IEA), International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA)
Environment	UN Environment
Food	Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), World Food Programme (WFP), International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)
Health	World Health Organization (WHO), United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA),
Humanitarian assistance	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA)
Migration	International Organization for Migration (IOM), United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
Multi-issue, regional*	African Union (AU), Andean Community of Nations (CAN), Arctic Council (AC), Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), East African Community (EAC), Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), European Union (EU), Organization of American States (OAS), Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Pacific Islands Forum (PIF), Southern African Development Community (SADC), South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC), Union of South American Nations (UNASUR)
Security	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), Organization for Security and Defense and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), United Nations Security Council (UNSC), West Africa Rice Development Association (WARDA)
Trade	World Trade Organization (WTO)

Sources: [Dellmuth, Gustafsson, and Kural \(2020\)](#); [Dellmuth and Gustafsson \(2021\)](#); [Kural, Dellmuth, and Gustafsson \(2021\)](#).